

APPENDIX 8

Plant List

Species observed by the project team in the
AL study area in summer 2008

APPENDIX 8. PLANTS

Maritime Foredune Grassland

<i>Shrub</i>	Marsh-elder	<i>Iva frutescens</i>
<i>Herbaceous</i>	Sea-oats	<i>Uniola paniculata</i>
	Saltgrass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>
	Camphorweed	<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i>
	Blackberry	<i>Rubus</i> sp.
	Sea side panicum	<i>Panicum amarum</i>
	Beach pea	<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>
	Fiddle-leaf morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea stolonifera</i>
	Dune sandbur	<i>Cenchrus tribuloides</i>
	Yucca	<i>Yucca</i> sp.
	Croton	<i>Croton glandulosus</i>
	Fire-wheel	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>
	Beach evening-primrose	<i>Onethera drummondii</i>
	Salt meadow saltgrass	<i>Spartina patens</i>

Maritime Backdune Grassland

<i>Shrub</i>	Earleaf green-brier	<i>Smilax auriculata</i>
	Saw green-brier	<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>
	Peppervine	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>
<i>Herbaceous</i>	Peppervine	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>
	Devil-joint	<i>Opuntia pusilla</i>
	Sea-oats	<i>Uniola paniculata</i>
	Camphorweed	<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i>
	Blackberry	<i>Rubus</i> sp.
	Seaside panicum	<i>Panicum amarum</i>
	Beach pea	<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>
	Seaside pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>
	Dunes evening-primrose	<i>Onethera humifusa</i>
	Fire-wheel	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>
	Rumex	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
	Bushy bluestem	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>
	Earleaf green-brier	<i>Smilax auriculata</i>
	Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
	Dogfennel	<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>
	Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>
	Poison ivy	<i>Rhus radicans</i>
	Indian-fig	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>
	Croton	<i>Croton punctatus</i>

Manipulated Maritime Backdune Grassland

<i>Shrub</i>	Earleaf green-brier	<i>Smilax auriculata</i>
	Saw green-brier	<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>
	Peppervine	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>
	American wisteria	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>
	Rattlebush	<i>Daubentonia punicea</i>
	Yucca	<i>Yucca</i> sp.
	Devil-joint	<i>Opuntia pusilla</i>

Herbaceous Blackberry
Earleaf green-brier
Saw green-brier
Camphorweed
Fire-wheel
Spiderwort
Sea-oats
Peppervine
Devil-joint
Rough buttonweed
Eastern plantain
Saltgrass
Croton
Seaside panicum
Beach evening-primrose

Rubus sp.
Smilax auriculata
Smilax bona-nox
Heterotheca subaxillaris
Gaillardia pulchella
Tradescantia virginiana
Uniola paniculata
Ampelopsis arborea
Opuntia pusilla
Diodea teres
Plantago lanceolata
Distichlis spicata
Croton punctatus
Panicum amururan
Onothera drummondii

Lawns and Pathways

Herbaceous Frog-fruits
Beach evening-primrose
Rabbit-tobacco
Crabgrass
Rough buttonweed
Toadflax
Common ragweed
Bahia grass
Seaside pennywort
Hoary plantain
Flatsedge
Aloe
Rabbit-tobacco

Phyla nodiflora
Onothera drummondii
Graphalium sp.
Digitaria sp.
Diodea teres
Linaria canadensis
Ambrosia artemisifolia
Paspalum notatum
Hydrocotyle bonariensis
Plantago virginica
Cyperus sp.
Aloe vera
Graphalium sp.

Maritime Interdunal Wetland

Shrub Wax myrtle
Groundsel tree

Morella cerifera
Baccharis halmifolia

Herbaceous Love grass
Frog-fruits
Seaside pennywort
Umbrella sedge
Fingergrass
Common cattail
Saltmarsh bulrush
Saltgrass
Bushy bluestem
Arrow-leaf morning glory
Aster
Soft rush
Smartweed
Flatsedge

Fimbristylis caroliniana
Phyla nodiflora
Hydrocotyle bonariensis
Cyperus filicinus
Eustachys petraea
Typha angustifolia
Scirpus robustus
Distichlis spicata
Andropogon glomeratus
Ipomea sagittata
Aster sp.
Juncus effusus
Polygonum sp.
Cyperus sp.

Maritime Shrubland

<i>Overstory</i>	Wax myrtle Sugarberry Chinese privet Chinese tallow Southern red cedar Carolina laurel cherry Red bay Hercules club	<i>Morella cerifera</i> <i>Celtis laevigata</i> <i>Ligustrum sinense</i> <i>Sapium sebiferum</i> <i>Juniperus sillicicola</i> <i>Prunus caroliniana</i> <i>Persea borbonia</i> <i>Aralia spinosa</i>
<i>Shrub</i>	Wax myrtle Virginia creeper Peppervine Poison ivy Alabama supple-jack Arrow-leaf morning glory Groundsel tree Sugarberry Rattlebush Chinese tallow Southern red cedar Carolina laurel cherry	<i>Morella cerifera</i> <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> <i>Ampelopsis arborea</i> <i>Rhus radicans</i> <i>Berchemia scandens</i> <i>Ipomea sagittata</i> <i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> <i>Celtis laevigata</i> <i>Daubentonia punicea</i> <i>Sapium sebiferum</i> <i>Juniperus sillicicola</i> <i>Prunus caroliniana</i>
<i>Herbaceous</i>	Virginia creeper Blackberry Peppervine Poison ivy Smartweed Passion-flower Yucca Spiderwort Seaside pennywort Saw green brier Fire-wheel Beach evening-primrose Common ragweed	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> <i>Rubus sp.</i> <i>Ampelopsis arborea</i> <i>Rhus radicans</i> <i>Polygonum sp.</i> <i>Passiflora incarnata</i> <i>Yucca sp.</i> <i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> <i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i> <i>Smilax bona-nox</i> <i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> <i>Onethera drummondii</i> <i>Ambrosia artemisifolia</i>

Manipulated Maritime Shrubland

<i>Shrub</i>	Groundsel tree Wax myrtle Chinese tallow Dog fennel Seashore mallow Alabama supple-jack Peppervine Virginia creeper Poison ivy Blackberry Rattlebush Saw green-brier Passion-flower Earleaf greenbrier Devil-joint	<i>Baccharis halmifolia</i> <i>Morella cerifera</i> <i>Sapium sebiferum</i> <i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i> <i>Kosteletzkyia virginica</i> <i>Berchemia scandens</i> <i>Ampelopsis arborea</i> <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> <i>Rhus radicans</i> <i>Rubus sp.</i> <i>Daubentonia punicea</i> <i>Smilax bona-nox</i> <i>Passiflora incarnata</i> <i>Smilax auriculata</i> <i>Opuntia pusilla</i>
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<i>Herbaceous</i>	American beauty berry Virginia creeper Peppervine Wood-sage Poison ivy Alabama supple-jack Dye bedstraw Wood-sorrell Smartweed Blackberry Wild potato-vine Hedge bindweed Whitetop sedge Seashore mallow Dogfennel Croton Camphorweed Passion-flower Spiderwort	<i>Callicarpa americana</i> <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> <i>Ampelopsis arborea</i> <i>Teucrium canadense</i> <i>Rhus radicans</i> <i>Berchemia scandens</i> <i>Galium tinctorium</i> <i>Oxalis</i> sp. <i>Polygonum</i> sp. <i>Rubus</i> sp. <i>Ipoemea pandurata</i> <i>Calystegia sepium</i> <i>Dichromena latifolia</i> <i>Kosteletzkyia virginica</i> <i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i> <i>Croton punctatus</i> <i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i> <i>Passiflora incarnata</i> <i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>
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Early Successional Maritime Forest

<i>Overstory</i>	Surgarberry Wax myrtle Carolina laurel cherry Herculeus club Pecan Southern red cedar	<i>Celtis laevigata</i> <i>Morella cerifera</i> <i>Prunus caroliniana</i> <i>Aralia spinosa</i> <i>Carya illinoensis</i> <i>Juniperus silicicola</i>
<i>Shrub</i>	Wax myrtle Yaupon holly Carolina laurel cherry Southern red cedar Virginia creeper Poison ivy Japanese honeysuckle Saw greenbrier Peppervine Blackberry Earleaf greenbrier Chinese privet Carolina willow	<i>Morella cerifera</i> <i>Ilex vomitoria</i> <i>Prunus caroliniana</i> <i>Juniperus silicicola</i> <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> <i>Rhus radicans</i> <i>Lonicera japonica</i> <i>Smilax bona-nox</i> <i>Ampelopsis arborea</i> <i>Rubus</i> sp. <i>Smilax auriculata</i> <i>Ligustrum sinense</i> <i>Salix caroliniana</i>
<i>Herbaceous</i>	<i>Peppervine</i> Poison ivy Spiderwort Seaside pennywort Dogfennel Groundsel tree Creeping cucumber Smartweed Fireweed	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i> <i>Rhus radicans</i> <i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> <i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i> <i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i> <i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> <i>Melothria pendula</i> <i>Polygonum</i> sp. <i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>

Maritime Hardwood Depression

<i>Overstory</i>	Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>
	Sugarberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>
	Red mulberry	<i>Morus rubra</i>
	Wax myrtle	<i>Morella cerifera</i>
	Carolina willow	<i>Salix caroliniana</i>
	Chinese tallow	<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>
	Live oak	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>
	Cabbage palmetto	<i>Sabal palmetto</i>
<i>Shrub</i>	Wax myrtle	<i>Morella cerifera</i>
	Yaupon holly	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>
	Carolina laurel cherry	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>
	Oak	<i>Quercus sp.</i>
	Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>
	Roundleaf green-brier	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>
	Saw green-brier	<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>
	Sugarberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>
	Groundsel tree	<i>Baccharis halmifolia</i>
	Chinese tallow	<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>
	Red mulberry	<i>Morus rubra</i>
	American beauty berry	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>
	Peppervine	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>
	Hedge bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>
	Southern red cedar	<i>Juniperus silicicola</i>
	Rattlebush	<i>Daubentonia punicea</i>
	Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
	Dogfennel	<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>
	Chinese privet	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>
	American wisteria	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>
Seashore mallow	<i>Kosteletzkyia virginica</i>	
<i>Herbaceous</i>	Sugarberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>
	Carolina laurel cherry	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>
	Roundleaf green-brier	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>
	Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
	Blackberry	<i>Rubus sp.</i>
	Poison ivy	<i>Rhus radicans</i>
	Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>
	Hedge bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>
	Seaside pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle bonariensis</i>
	Fireweed	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>
	Vetch	<i>Vicia sp.</i>
	Golden rod	<i>Solidago sp.</i>
	St. John's wort	<i>Triadenum sp.</i>
	Creeping cucumber	<i>Melothria pendula</i>
	Arrow-leaf morning-glory	<i>Ipomea sagittata</i>
	Japanese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
	Passion-flower	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>
Smartweed	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	